

Animals at the United Nations: Sustainable Development And Climate Goals

Pamela Frasch
Center for Animal Law Studies,
Lewis & Clark Law School





The United Nations System

PRINCIPAL ORGANS

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SECURITY

SOCIAL COUNCIL

SECRETARIAT

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

> TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL⁶

Subsidiary Organs

- · Disarmament Commission
- · Human Rights Council
- International Law Commission
 Joint Inspection Unit (JIU)
- · Main committees
- Standing committees and ad hoc bodies

Funds and Programmes¹

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

- UNCDF United Nations Capital Development Fund
- UNV United Nations Volunteers
 UNEP[®] United Nations Environment

Programme
UNFPA United Nations Population Fund
UN-HABITAT® United Nations Human

UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund WFP World Food Programme (UN/FAO)

Research and Training

UNIDIR United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research

UNITAR United Nations Institute for Training and Research

UNSSC United Nations System Staff College UNU United Nations University

Other Entities

ITC International Trade Centre (UN/WTO)
UNCTAD 18 United Nations Conference on
Trade and Development

UNHCR¹ Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

UNOPS¹ United Nations Office for Project Services
UNRWA¹ United Nations Relief and Works
Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East

UN-WOMEN¹ United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women

Related Organizations

CTBTO Preparatory Commission for the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty Organization

IAEA^{1,3} International Atomic Energy Agency

ICC International Criminal Court

IOM³ International Organization for Migration

ISA International Seabed Authority

ITLOS International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

OPCW3 Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons

WTO1, 4 World Trade Organization

Peacebuilding Commission

HLPF High-leve

High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development

Subsidiary Organs

- · Counter-Terrorism Committee
- International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals

Settlements Programme

- Military Staff Committee
- Peacekeeping operations and political missions
- Sanctions committees (ad hoc)
- · Standing committees and ad hoc bodies

Functional Commissions

- · Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice
- · Narcotic Drugs
- · Population and Development
- Science and Technology for Development
- Social Development
- Ducidi De
- Statistics
 Status of Women
- United Nations Forum on Forests

Regional Commissions

ECA Economic Commission for Africa ECE Economic Commission for Europe

ECLAC Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean

ESCAP Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

ESCWA Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia

Other Bodies¹⁰

- · Committee for Development Policy
- · Committee of Experts on Public Administration
- Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations
- Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues

UNAIDS Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

UNGEGN United Nations Group of Experts on Geographical Names

UNGGIM Committee of Experts on Global Geospatial Information Management

Research and Training

UNICRI United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute

UNRISD United Nations Research Institute for Social Development

Departments and Offices®

EOSG Executive Office of the Secretary-General

DCO Development Coordination Office DESA Department of Economic and Social Affairs

DGACM Department for General Assembly and Conference Management DGC Department of Global Communications

DMSPC Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance

DOS Department of Operational Support

DPO Department of Peace Operations DPPA Department of Political and

Peacebuilding Affairs

DSS Department of Safety and Security

OCHA Office for the Coordination of

Humanitarian Affairs

OCT Office of Counter-Terrorism

ODA Office for Disarmament Affairs
OHCHR Office of the United Nations
High Commissioner for Human Rights

OLA Office of Internal Oversight Services
OLA Office of Legal Affairs
OOSA Office for Outer Space Affairs
OSAA Office of the Special Adviser on

Africa SRSG/CAAC Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed

SRSG/SVC Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict

SRSG/VAC Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Violence Against Children UNDRR United Nations Office for

Disaster Risk Reduction

UNODC¹ United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime UNOG United Nations Office at Geneva

UN-OHRLLS Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States

UNON United Nations Office at Nairobi
UNOP² United Nations Office for Partnerships
UNOV United Nations Office at Vienna
UN YOUTH United Nations Youth Office

Specialized Agencies 1, 5

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization

IFAD International Fund for Agricultural Development

ILO International Labour Organization

IMF International Monetary Fund

IMO International Maritime Organization

ITU International Telecommunication Union

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development Organization

UNWTO World Tourism Organization

UPU Universal Postal Union

WHO World Health Organization

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

WMO World Meteorological Organization

WORLD BANK GROUP

- . IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- IDA International Development Association
- IFC International Finance Corporation

lotes:

United Nations System.

- Member of the United Nations System Chief Executives Board for Coordination (CEB).
- 2 The United Nations Office for Partnerships is the focal point vis-a-vis the United Nations Foundation, Inc.
- 3 IAEA and OPCW report to the Security Council and the General Assembly (GA).
- 4 WTO has no reporting obligation to the GA, but contributes on an ad hoc basis to GA and Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) work on, inter alia, finance and development issues.
- 5 Specialized agencies are autonomous organizations whose work is coordinated through ECOSOC (intergovernmental level) and CEB (inter-secretariat level).
- 6 The Trusteeship Council suspended operations on 1 November 1994, as Palau, the last United Nations Trust Territory, became independent on 1 October 1994.
 7 Instructional Centre for Settlement of investment Disputes (ICSID) and Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) are not specialized agencies in accordance with
- Articles 57 and 63 of the Charter, but are part of the World Bank Group.

 8 The secretariats of these organs are part of the United Nations Secretariat.

10 For a complete list of ECOSOC Subsidiary Bodies see un.org/ecosoc.

9 The Secretariat also includes the following offices: the Ethics Office, United Nations Ombudsman and Mediation Services, and the Office of Administration of Justice.

This Chart is a reflection of the functional organization of the United Nations System and for informational purposes only. It does not include all offices or entities of the

ANIMA

The United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

UNEP's mission is to inspire, inform, and enable nations and peoples to improve their quality of life without compromising that of future generations.

UNEP works with governments, civil society, the private sector and UN entities to address pressing environmental challenges - from restoring the ozone layer to protecting the world's seas and promoting a green, inclusive economy.

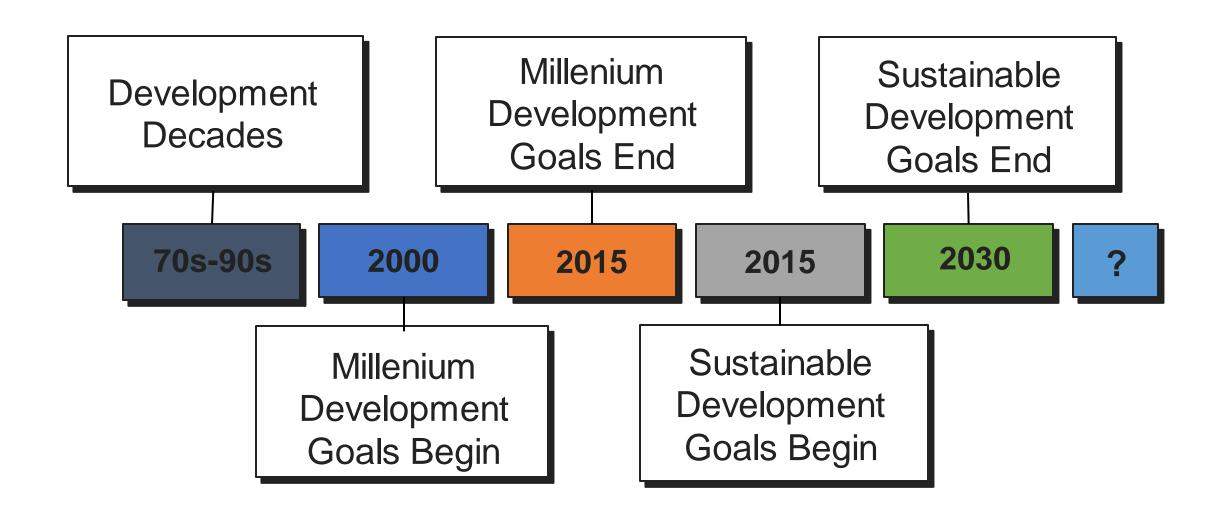
UNEP seeks to drive transformational change by drilling down on the root causes of the triple planetary crisis of climate change, nature and biodiversity loss and pollution.

UNEP's work is focused on helping countries transition to low-carbon and resource-efficient economies, strengthening environmental governance and law, safeguarding ecosystems, and providing evidence-based data to inform policy decisions.

UNEP supports its 193 Member States to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals and live in harmony with nature.

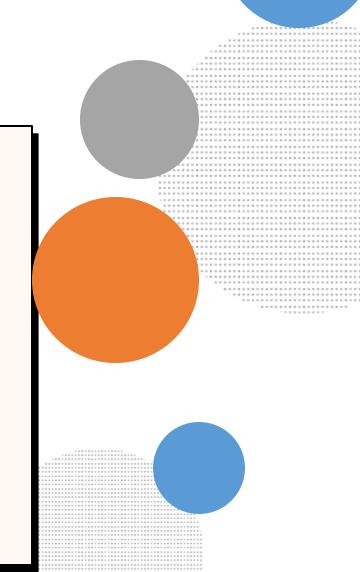


The Sustainable Development Agenda



The Development Decades

- Focused on promoting peace and eliminating world hunger and food insecurity
- Spearheaded idea of development as an international humanitarian issue
- Struggled with measuring and ensuring progress towards proposed goals



















The Millenium Development Goals

- Adopted at Millenium Summit of 2000
- 8 Goals
- Struggled from lack of integration between goals and implementation/monitoring issues
- Failed to engage non-governmental stakeholders and key actors that could assist implementation

The Sustainable Development Goals

- Adopted at UN Conference for Sustainable Development
- Drafted with assistance of public, private, and academic stakeholders
- Goal→ Targets→ Indicators→ Monitoring / Review







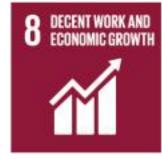


































The 5th United Nations Environment Assembly in Nairobi, Kenya (February 28th - March 2nd, 2022)

Adopted 14 resolutions aimed at strengthening actions for nature and achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) by 2030.

Resolution 1: <u>Animal Welfare, Environment, and Sustainable Development Nexus</u>

Resolution 1 requests, in due time, a report, gathering partners and stakeholders to work together in identifying the interlinkages between health and welfare of animals, sustainable development and the environment, to human health and well-being.





Thank you!

pfrasch@lclark.edu

