27TH ANNUAL ANIMAL LAW CONFERENCE

PORTLAND, OREGON OCTOBER 25-27, 2019

Protecting Animals While Saving the Planet:

Incorporating Animal Agriculture into the Green New Deal's Climate Mitigation Objectives

> Prof. Randall S. Abate Monmouth University West Long Branch, New Jersey



Roadmap

- The Status Quo of Climate Change Regulation Avoidance
- Three Guiding Principles for Crafting an Effective Response
- What Is the Green New Deal?
- A Perfect Storm of Growing Awareness
- Dialogue Promotes New Social Dynamics
- Proposals to Address Animal Agriculture in Green New Deal
- Concluding Thoughts



The Status Quo of Climate Change Regulation Avoidance

Why Have U.S. Efforts to Regulate Climate Change Been Stuck in Neutral?

- Short-sighted fear of economic consequences
- Knee-jerk partisan politics / lost sight of "common ground"
- Reluctance to adjust the "business as usual" status quo

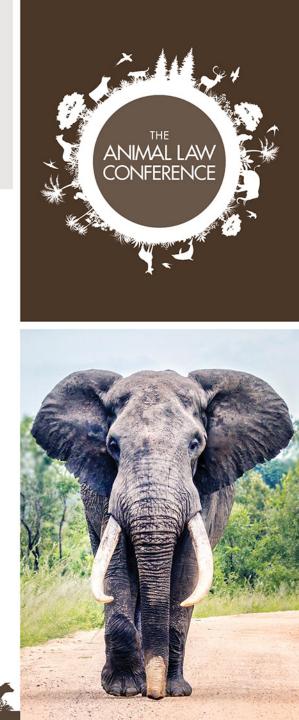
All three of these failures are relevant in addressing animal agriculture as a significant piece of the Green New Deal's strategy



Three Guiding Principles for Crafting an Effective Response

- Need for bold and creative responses
- Need politically feasible and culturally accessible measures that don't require massive changes in lifestyle overnight
- Need to start with the "low-hanging fruit" target "small sacrifice and big gain" opportunities

HFCsMethane (and there's the animal agriculture link)



What Is the Green New Deal?

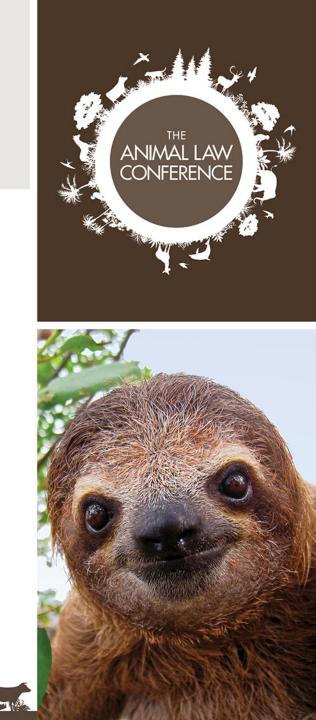
- It's a resolution, not a piece of proposed legislation
- Recognition of environmental, economic, and social dimensions
- It's an aspirational vision and a conversation starter
- Value of vision
 - Aspirational language in CWA and ESA
 - Declaration of Independence
- Value of <u>dialogue</u>
 - > If GND seems radical, a carbon tax becomes politically feasible
 - Part of that dialogue is the growing public awareness of connection between <u>animal ag and climate change</u> and what can be done



A Perfect Storm of Growing Awareness

Everybody Is Talking About Climate-Ag Connection

- IPCC "Food System Needs an Overhaul"
- Cong'l hearings on climate change and agriculture
- 2020 presidential candidates considering climate-ag connections in their climate action plans
- Colorado governor encourages big ag to support meatless production



Dialogue Promotes New Social Dynamics

Ringling Bros. Circus and SeaWorld

- From family-friendly cultural icons to shameful displays of animal cruelty
- Decades of "tradition" dismantled in relatively short period of animal protection advocacy, largely at grassroots levels

Tobacco Shaming \rightarrow Flight Shaming \rightarrow Is Beef Shaming Next?





Proposals to Address Animal Agriculture in the Green New Deal

Methane Management

- Subsidies and tax breaks for methane capture and storage technology
- Better manure management converting methane to energy

Farmers as Part of the Solution

- Should get financial reward for efforts to reduce methane emissions
- Should receive subsidies and tax breaks for phasing out meat and dairy
- Foster Collaboration Between Animal and Envt'l Law Communities
- CAFOs as target for impactful short-term gains on climate change mitigation
- Win-Win for climate change regulation and for animal protection advocates

All Hands on Deck

- Effective information and demand reduction advocacy on plant-based alternatives
- Need bold regulatory actions (e.g., subsidize plant-based meat production instead of the beef and dairy industries, local bans on beef such as the U.K. university example



Concluding Thoughts

"The Power of One" (or a few)

- Greta Thunberg (the person and the plaintiff)
- Future generations-focused environmental and climate justice litigation (Philippines, U.S., Colombia, Netherlands, India, etc.)
- AOC and The Green New Deal
- Favorable cultural climate to implement bold and creative efforts to respond to environmental protection, animal protection, and social justice issues

It's time to flip the switch and emerge from the darkness of our insensitive and self-destructive status quo.



Thank You!

Prof. Randall S. Abate

Rechnitz Family / Urban Coast Institute Endowed Chair in Marine and Environmental Law and Policy Professor, Department of Political Science and Sociology Monmouth University West Long Branch, New Jersey rabate@monmouth.edu

